# Bicycle Mechanics and Repair Decal Mechanical Engineering 98/198 Spring 11

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## About Citizen Cycle



We are a collection of individuals united by a common interest in biking and a desire to create a healthier, greener, and more vibrant community.

## Learning Objectives

#### Safety

- Helmet use
- Theft Prevention
- Riding at night
- Defensive Riding
- Preventative Maintenance

#### **Bike Mechanics**

- Basic repair on the road
- Regular upkeep
- Advanced diagnosing and repair on all components of a bicycle

#### Outreach

- Learn and teach others
- Explore ways to help the cycling community at Cal and in the Bay Area

## About the Class

- 1 hr. lecture per week
  - Students will learn the theory behind the basics of bicycle repair and get hands on experience on all components.
- 1 hr. of field study every other week.
  - Students will practice and improve their repair skills at Bike Day, a campus outreach event designed to help other students with their bicycle problems.
- 1 page paper due at end of semester.

# Field Study







#### Attendance and Grading

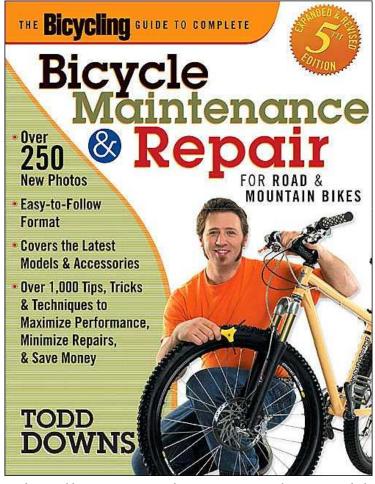
- 2 absences allowed without make-up
- Absences beyond 2 must be made up at Bike Day
- Maximum of 4 absences total
- Grading will be based on attendance and a short paper to be assigned towards the end of the semester

## Textbooks

Not required but a great resource



Park Tool Big Blue Book of Bicycle Repair



Bicycling Magazine's Complete Guide to Bicycle Maintenance and Repair: For Road and Mountain Bikes

### **Resources Available Online**



#### www.bicycletutor.com



www.bikewebsite.com



#### www.parktool.com/blog/repair-help



www.sheldonbrown.com

#### Bicycle Safety – Preventative Maintenance

Regularly check your bike ensure proper working order. This includes:

- Tightening and aligning brakes
- Tuning front and rear derailleurs
- Lubing the chain
- Proper cable tension
- Tightening bolts (esp. for you fixie riders)
- Inflating your tires



# Helmets

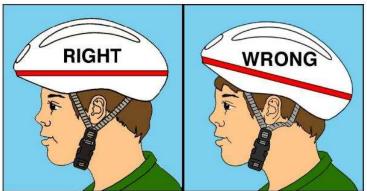
- Don't wear a hat under your helmet
- Don't wear headphones while riding

Year	No Helmet	Helmet	Total* Num
2004	602 (83%)	87 (12%)	722
2005	676 (86%)	77 (10%)	784
2006	730 (95%)	37 (5%)	669
2007	646 (92%)	50 (7%)	699
2008	<mark>653</mark> (91%)	58 (8%)	714

#### **Bicycle Deaths by Helmet Use**

www.helmets.org

Do you know the correct way to wear a helmet?



Wear the helmet flat atop your head, not tilted back at an angle!



Make sure the helmet fits snugly and does not obstruct your field of vision. Make sure the chin strap fits securely and that the buckle stays fastened.

http://www.cpsc.gov/kids/kidsafety/correct.html

Helmets are important for riders of all ages, especially because 86 percent of bicycle deaths are persons 16 and older.

Statistics from the Insurance Institute for Highway Safety Fatality Facts: Bicycles - 2008

### Demo!

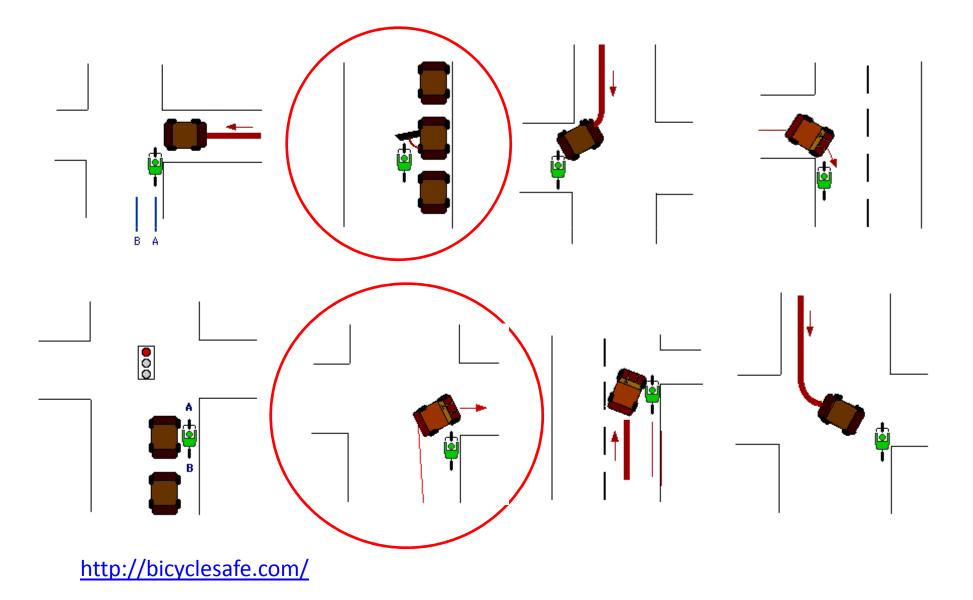




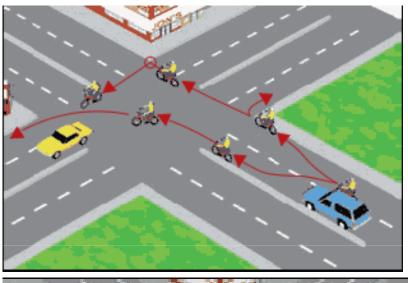
### **Defensive Riding**

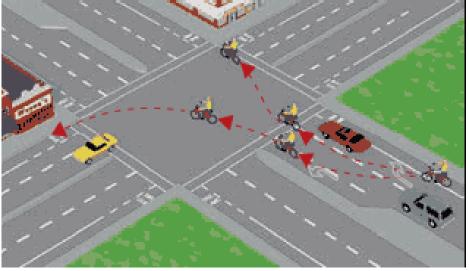


## Safer Riding



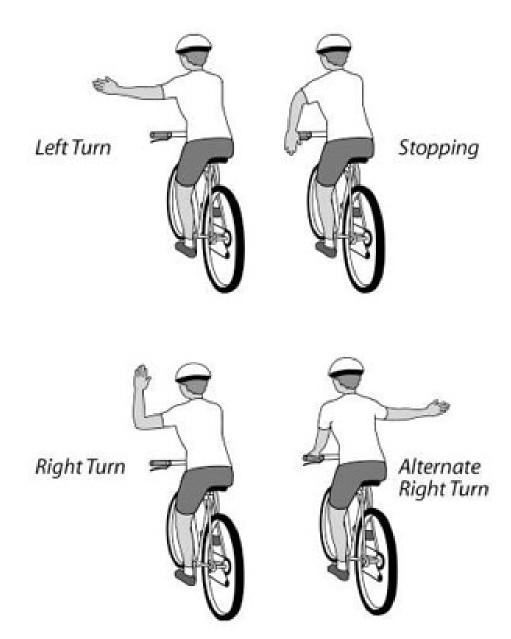
#### And the DMV says...





Street Legal Vehicle! Front and Rear Lights Cateye Planet Bike Reflectors

http://dmv.ca.gov/pubs/hdbk/shr slow veh.htm#bike

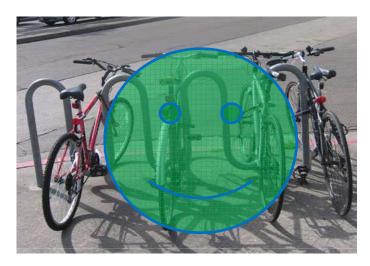


http://city.milwaukee.gov/SafeBiking3729.htm

#### **Theft Prevention**



#### Some General Rules



Gone for 1 minute? Lock it.Park in visible spots with heavy pedestrian traffic.

#### •ALWAYS LOCK YOUR BIKE!



http://www.streetsblog.org/2006/09/27/another-model-berkeleys-bicycle-boulevard-network/ http://www.streetsblog.org/2009/10/28/second-life-nyc-parking-meters-to-reincarnate-as-bike-racks/

#### What Do I Need?

#### THE U-LOCK



#### THE CABLE



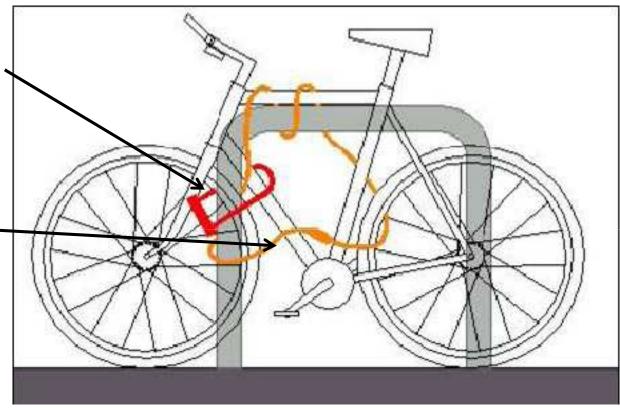
•Having a cheap bike helps. Breaking the lock might cost more than the bike itself.

http://bikedepot.com/product/kryptonite-new-york-fahgettaboudit-u-lock-43799-1.htm http://bikedepot.com/product/kryptonite-kryptolok-series-2-std-with-4-foot-flex-cable-43810-1.htm

## The Proper Way

U-lock secures the frame and front wheel to the post.

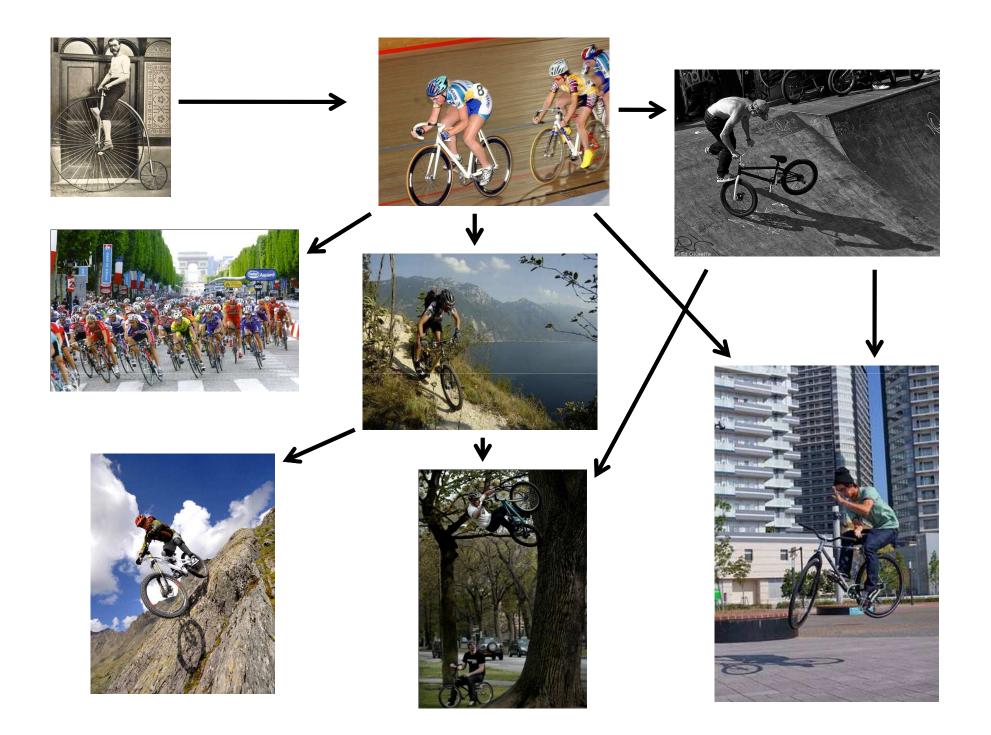
Cable lock provides an additional lock to the frame and front wheel. Also can lock back wheel and seat post.



#### Sheldon Brown Method

#### The Bike Tree





# Buying a Bike On Craigslist

Choosing a good bike from an ocean of crappy bikes:

- It's all about the fit
- Do your research -- is it worth it?
- If it's too good to be true, it probably is
- Objectively assess the condition of the bike
- Bring a knowledgeable friend

http://sfbay.craigslist.org/eby/bik/2176112017.html http://sfbay.craigslist.org/sfc/bik/2175995496.html http://sfbay.craigslist.org/nby/bik/2176040697.html http://sfbay.craigslist.org/eby/bik/2176011434.html